

## TRIACs



TO-92



**BT131-500**  
**BT131-600**  
**BT131-800**

**TO-92**  
**Leaded Package**  
**RoHS compliant**

**FEATURES:** Passivated, Sensitive Gate Triacs

### APPLICATIONS:

1. General Purpose Bidirectional Switching and Phase Control Applications
2. These Devices are intended to be interfaced directly to Microcontrollers, Logic Integrated Circuits and other Low Power Gate Trigger Circuits

### ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS ( $T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$ )

PARAMETER		SYMBOL	VALUE	UNITS
Repetitive Peak Off-State Voltage	BT131-500	$V_{\text{DRM}}$	500	V
	BT131-600		600	
	BT131-800		800	
RMS On-State Current (Full Sine Wave, $T_{\text{lead}} < 51^\circ\text{C}$ )		$I_{\text{T(RMS)}}$	1	A
Non-Repetitive Peak On-State Current (Full Sine Wave : $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ prior to Surge)	t=20ms	$I_{\text{TSM}}$	16	$\text{A}^2\text{s}$
	t=16.7ms		17.6	
Circuit Fusing (t=10ms)		$I^2t$	1.28	
Repetitive Rate of Rise of On-State Current after Triggering ( $I_{\text{TM}}=1.5\text{A}$ , $I_{\text{G}}=0.2\text{A}$ , $d_{\text{IG}}/dt=0.2\text{A/ms}$ )	T2+G+	$d_{\text{IT}}/dt$	50	A/ms
	T2+G-		50	
	T2-G-		50	
	T2-G+		10	
Peak Gate Voltage		$V_{\text{GM}}$	5	V
Peak Gate Current		$I_{\text{GM}}$	2	A
Peak Gate Power		$P_{\text{GM}}$	5	W
Average Gate Power (over any 20ms period)		$P_{\text{G(AV)}}$	0.5	W
Operating Junction Temperature		$T_j$	125	$^\circ\text{C}$
Storage Temperature		$T_{\text{STG}}$	-40 ~ 150	$^\circ\text{C}$



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### THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	VALUE			UNITS	
		MIN	TYP	MAX		
Thermal Resistance, Junction to Lead	$R_{\theta J-Lead}$	Full Cycles	-	-	60	K/W
		Half Cycles	-	-	80	-
Thermal Resistance, Junction to Ambient (PCB Mounted : Lead Length = 4mm)	$R_{\theta J-Amb}$	-	150	-	K/W	

### ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS at $T_a = 25^\circ C$

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITION	VALUE			UNITS	
			MIN	TYP	MAX		
Gate Trigger Current	$I_{GT}$	$V_D=12V, I_T=0.1A$	T2+G+	-	0.4	3	mA
			T2+G-	-	1.3	3	
			T2-G-	-	1.4	3	
			T2-G+	-	3.8	7	
Latching Current	$I_L$	$V_D=12V, I_T=0.1A$	T2+G+	-	1.2	5	mA
			T2+G-	-	4	8	
			T2-G-	-	1	5	
			T2-G+	-	2.5	8	
On State Voltage	$V_T$	$I_T=2.0A$	-	1.2	1.5	V	
Gate Trigger Voltage	$V_{GT}$	$V_D=12V, I_T=0.1A$	-	0.7	1.5	V	
		$V_D=400V, I_T=0.1A, T_J=125^\circ C$	0.2	0.3	-		
Off State Leakage Current	$I_D$	$V_D=V_{DRM(MAX)}, T_J=125^\circ C$	-	0.1	0.5	mA	

### DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Holding Current	$I_H$	$V_D=12V, I_{GT}=0.1A$	-	1.3	5	mA
Critical rate of Rise of Off State Voltage	$dV_D/dt$	$V_{DM} = 67\% V_{DRM(MAX)}, T_J=125^\circ C, Exponential Waveform, R_{GK}=1KW$	5	15	-	V/ $\mu s$
Gate Controlled Turn-on Time	$t_{gt}$	$I_{TM}=1.5A, V_D=V_{DRM(MAX)}, I_G=0.1A, di_G/dt= 5A/ms$	-	2	-	$\mu s$

### Typical Characteristic Curves

Fig 1: Maximum on-state Dissipation plot vs RMS on-state current,  $I_{T(RMS)}$ , Where  $\alpha$  = conduction angle.

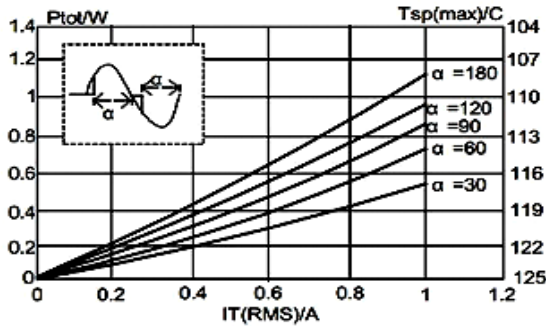


Fig 2: Maximum Permissible Repetitive RMS On-state Current  $I_{T(RMS)}$  vs Surge Duration, For Sinusoidal Current  $f=50\text{Hz}$ ,  $T_{lead} \leq 51^\circ\text{C}$

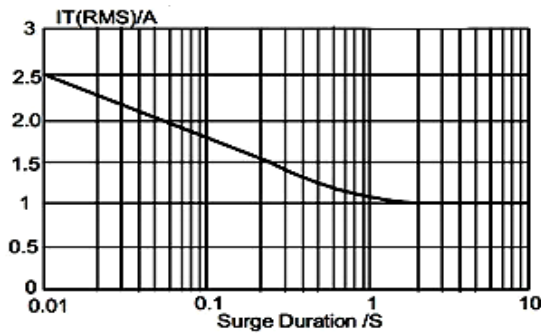


Fig 3: Normalized Gate Trigger Current  $I_{GT}(T_J)/I_{GT}(25^\circ\text{C})$  vs Junction Temperature  $T_J$

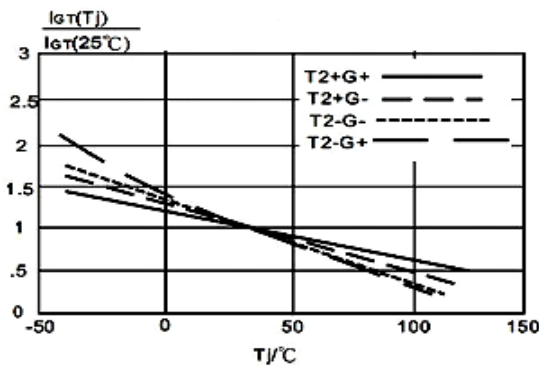


Fig 4: Maximum Permissible Non-Repetitive Peak On-state Current  $I_{TMS}$  vs plus width  $t_p$  for sinusoidal current  $t_p \leq 20\text{ms}$

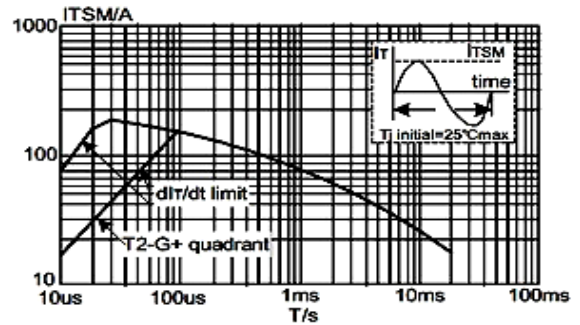


Fig 5: Normalized Gate trigger voltage  $V_{GT}(T_J)/V_{GT}(25^\circ\text{C})$  vs Junction Temperature  $T_J$

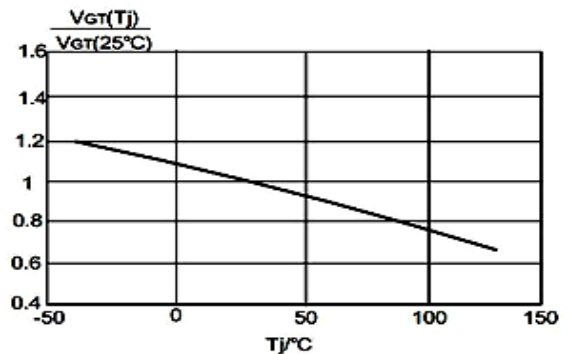
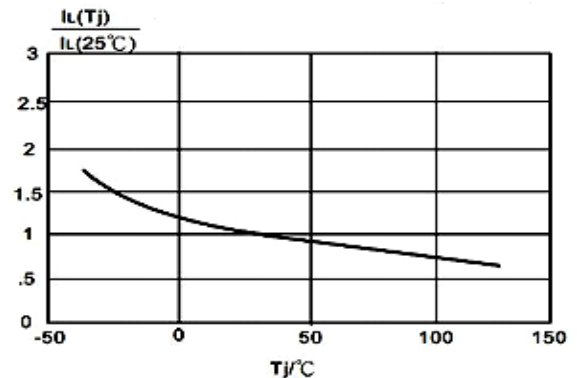


Fig 6: Normalized Latching current  $I_L(T_J)/I_L(25^\circ\text{C})$  vs Junction Temperature  $T_J$



### Typical Characteristic Curves

Fig 7: Normalized Holding current  $I_H(T_J)/I_H(25^\circ\text{C})$  vs Junction Temperature

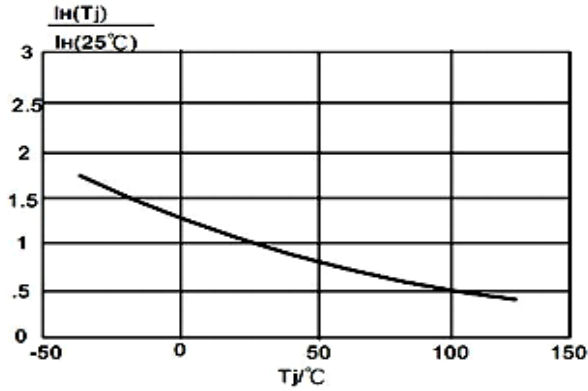


Fig 9: Typical and Maximum On-state Characteristics

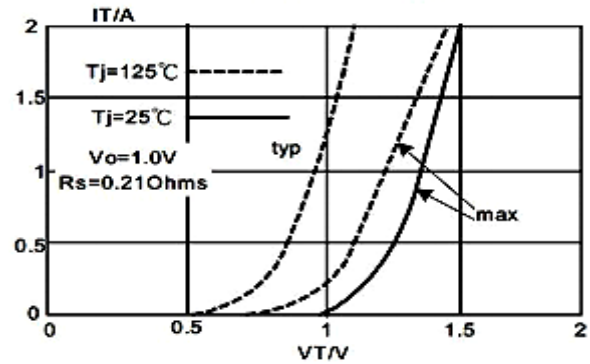


Fig 8: Transient Thermal Impedance  $Z_{th}^{J-c}$  vs pulse Width  $t_p$

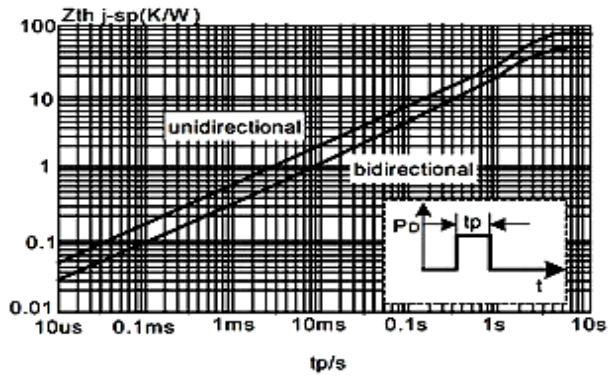
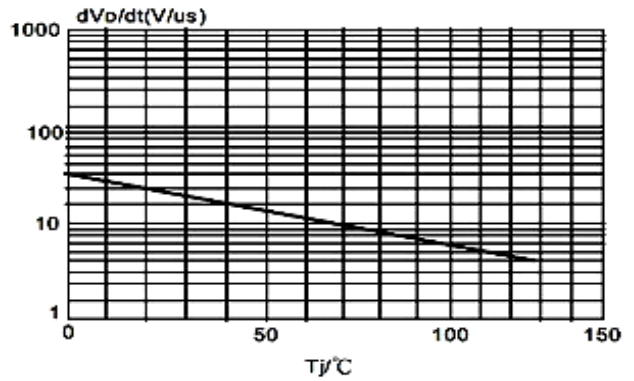
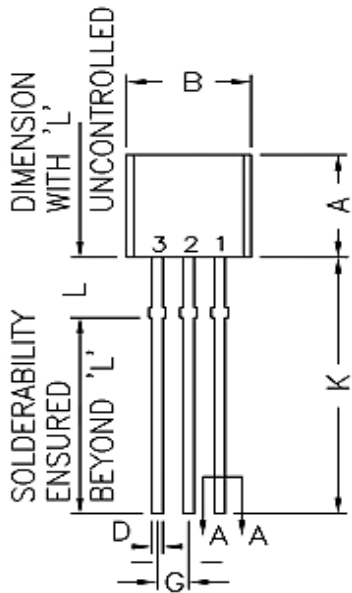


Fig 10: Typical Critical Rate of rise of off-state Voltage  $dV_D/dt$  vs Junction Temperature  $T_J$



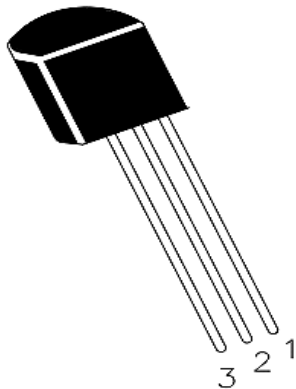
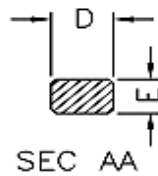
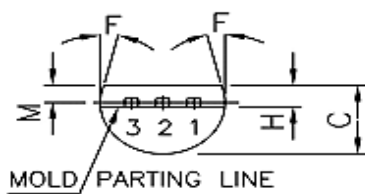
### Package Details

#### TO-92 Leaded Package



DIM	MIN	MAX
A	4,32	5,33
B	4,45	5,20
C	3,18	4,19
D	0,41	0,55
E	0,35	0,50
F	5 DEG	
G	1,14	1,40
H	1,20	1,40
K	12,70	—
L	1.982	2.082
M	1,03	1,20

ALL DIMENSIONS IN MM



#### Pin Configuration

1. MT2
2. GATE
3. MT1



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## Recommended Product Storage Environment for Discrete Semiconductor Devices

This storage environment assumes that the Diodes and transistors are packed properly inside the original packing supplied by CDIL.

- Temperature 5 °C to 30 °C
- Humidity between 40 to 70 %RH
- Air should be clean.
- Avoid harmful gas or dust.
- Avoid outdoor exposure or storage in areas subject to rain or water spraying .
- Avoid storage in areas subject to corrosive gas or dust. Product shall not be stored in areas exposed to direct sunlight.
- Avoid rapid change of temperature.
- Avoid condensation.
- Mechanical stress such as vibration and impact shall be avoided.
- The product shall not be placed directly on the floor.
- The product shall be stored on a plane area. They should not be turned upside down. They should not be placed against the wall.

### Shelf Life of CDIL Products

The shelf life of products is the period from product manufacture to shipment to customers. The product can be unconditionally shipped within this period. The period is defined as 2 years.

If products are stored longer than the shelf life of 2 years the products shall be subjected to quality check as per CDIL quality procedure.

The products are further warranted for another one year after the date of shipment subject to the above conditions in CDIL original packing.

### Floor Life of CDIL Products and MSL Level

When the products are opened from the original packing, the floor life will start.

For this, the following JEDEC table may be referred:

JEDEC MSL Level		
Level	Time	Condition
1	Unlimited	≤30 °C / 85% RH
2	1 Year	≤30 °C / 60% RH
2a	4 Weeks	≤30 °C / 60% RH
3	168 Hours	≤30 °C / 60% RH
4	72 Hours	≤30 °C / 60% RH
5	48 Hours	≤30 °C / 60% RH
5a	24 Hours	≤30 °C / 60% RH
6	Time on Label(TOL)	≤30 °C / 60% RH



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## Customer Notes

### Component Disposal Instructions

1. CDIL Semiconductor Devices are RoHS compliant, customers are requested to please dispose as per prevailing Environmental Legislation of their Country.
2. In Europe, please dispose as per EU Directive 2002/96/EC on Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE).

### Disclaimer

The product information and the selection guides facilitate selection of the CDIL's Semiconductor Device(s) best suited for application in your product(s) as per your requirement. It is recommended that you completely review our Data Sheet(s) so as to confirm that the Device(s) meet functionality parameters for your application. The information furnished in the Data Sheet and on the CDIL Web Site/CD are believed to be accurate and reliable. CDIL however, does not assume responsibility for inaccuracies or incomplete information. Furthermore, CDIL does not assume liability whatsoever, arising out of the application or use of any CDIL product; neither does it convey any license under its patent rights nor rights of others. These products are not designed for use in life saving/support appliances or systems. CDIL customers selling these products (either as individual Semiconductor Devices or incorporated in their end products), in any life saving/support appliances or systems or applications do so at their own risk and CDIL will not be responsible for any damages resulting from such sale(s).

CDIL strives for continuous improvement and reserves the right to change the specifications of its products without prior notice.



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